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08SCS23

## Second Semester M.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.09/Jan.10

### Computer Networks

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.**

1.
  - a. Discuss briefly the computer network, and design requirements. (10 Marks)
  - b. List and explain the various APIs used to interface operating system to networking subsystems. (06 Marks)
  - c. Consider a point to point link 50 km in length, at what bandwidth would propagation delay (at a speed of  $2 \times 10^8$  m/sec) equal transmit delay for 512 byte packets. (04 Marks)
  
2.
  - a. Explain NRZ, NRZI, Manchester and 4B/5B encoding methods. Discuss their advantages and disadvantages. (10 Marks)
  - b. Give the complete algorithm for cyclic redundancy check (CRC) generation and verification. (06 Marks)
  - c. Explain the HDLC frame format and also explain bit stuffing technique. (04 Marks)
  
3.
  - a. Explain how token ring maintenance is done for token ring network. (06 Marks)
  - b. Explain the virtual circuit switches, with reference to the following set up when host A wants to send packets to host B. Show the virtual table entries for the concerned switches. ref. Fig.Q.3(b). (10 Marks)

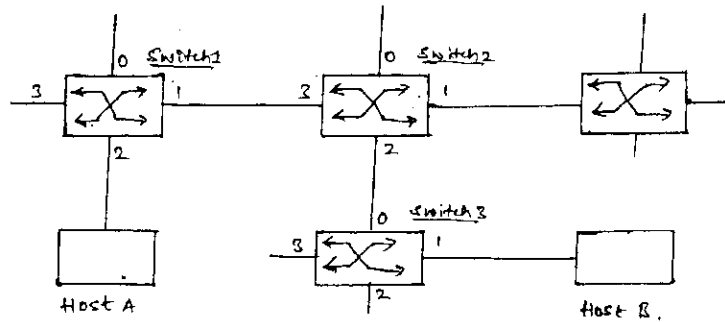


Fig.Q.3(b)

- c. Briefly explain the packet formats of AAL 3/4 and AAL 5 protocols of ATM. (04 Marks)
  
4.
  - a. Explain with an example; how IP handles fragmentation and reassembly of packets. (08 Marks)
  - b. Consider the network in Fig.Q.4(b). Using distance vector routing, find the final routing table at node A, explain the steps. (06 Marks)

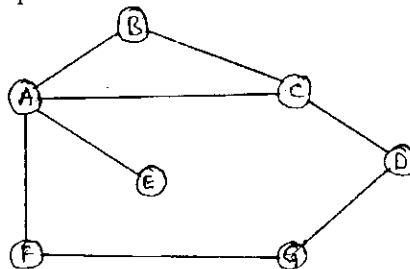


Fig.Q.4(b)

Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg, 42+8=50, will be treated as malpractice.

(06 Marks)

1. What is ARP? Why is it needed? Explain format of ARP packet and describe how ARP functions on the internet. (10 Marks)

2. Describe TCP header format and explain TCP connection management with state transition diagram. (10 Marks)

3. Explain in detail random early detection mechanism of congestion avoidance, discuss merits and demerits. (10 Marks)

4. What is the difference between congestion control and flow control? Describe additive increase multiplicative decrease method of TCP congestion control. (10 Marks)

5. What is DNS? Explain how name servers are used in the name resolution process. (10 Marks)

6. Explain how HTTP is used to communicate between web browsers and web servers, discuss in detail HTTP request and response message. (10 Marks)

7. Write short notes on:

• Overlay networks

• Sliding window protocol

• Diff-S (Quality of Service)

• TCP

(20 Marks)

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